(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID: 199204 Roll No.

## B.Tech.

# (SEM. II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2013-14 INTRODUCTION TO BIO SCIENCE

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 80

Note: Attempt questions from each Section as per the given instructions.

#### SECTION-A

- 1. Attempt all parts of this question:
- $(2 \times 8 = 16)$
- (a) List the main points of the Cell Theory.
- (b) What is a Cytochrome?
- (c) Write brief note on the Nucleosome Model of DNA

  Packaging.
- (d) What is RNA Splicing?
- (e) Define the process of Cloning.
- (f) Write the underlying principle of Electrophoresis.
- (g) Specify the role of the Restriction enzymes.
- (h) Write in brief about the process of Lactation.

### SECTION-B

- 2. Attempt any three parts of this question:
- $(8 \times 3 = 24)$
- (a) (i) What is Kreb's Cycle? Describe the steps involved in Kreb's Cycle.
  - (ii) Define Polymorphism. Explain the structure, types and functions of Lysosome.
- (b) Enumerate the points of difference between DNA and RNA.
- (c) What is Cell Cycle? Describe the various stages of Cell Cycle.
- (d) Describe the various steps involved in the process of gene Cloning.
- (e) Define Fertilization. Explain the stages of Pregnancy and Embryonic Development (Human).

## SECTION—C

Note: -Attempt any one part of this question: (8×5=40)

- (a) Describe with suitable diagram the fluid mosaic structure
  of Plasma Membrane and list its functions.
  - (b) Describe the various steps involved in the EMP pathway.

- 4. (a) Explain with the help of suitable diagrams the process of DNA replication.
  - (b) What is Transcription? Describe with suitable diagrams the formation of m-RNA from DNA template.
- 5. (a) Write in detail about asexual and sexual methods of Reproduction.
  - (b) With the help of labeled diagrams explain the process of mitosis in an animal cell.
- 6. (a) What is Genome? Describe the Human Genome Project and write about the salient features of human genome.
  - (b) What are Stem Cells? Give the characteristics of the Embryonic and Adult Stem Cells.
- 7. (a) Give the different phases of a menstrual cycle and explain the various changes that occur in each phase.
  - (b) What is Contraception? Discuss the different methods of birth control.